



**SECURITY  
DAYS**

# ESET MDR: TECHNOLOGIE A STRATÉGIE PRE BEZPEČNÚ BUDÚCNOŠŤ

Dušan Kaštan, Core Research and Threat Detection

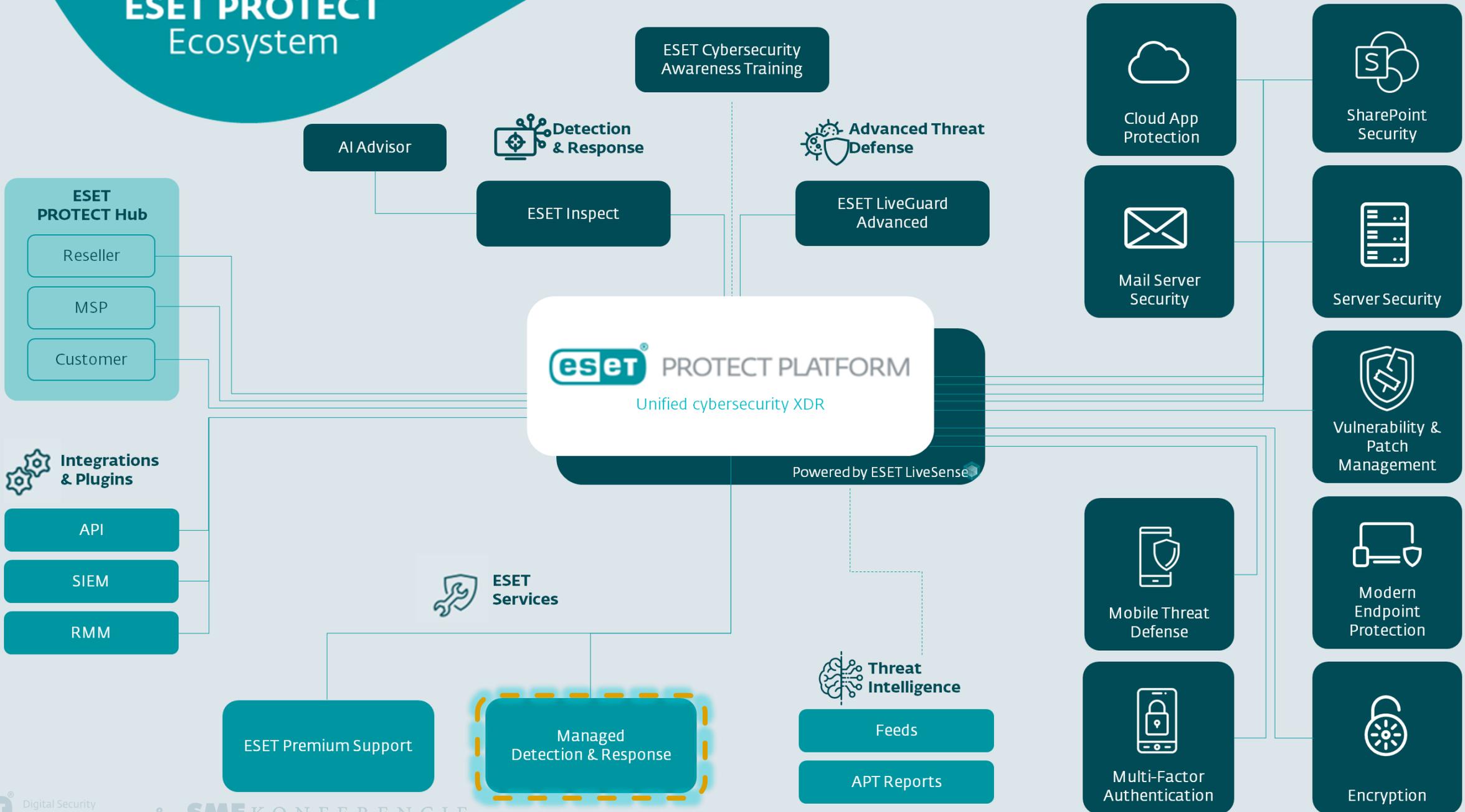


Digital Security  
Progress. Protected.

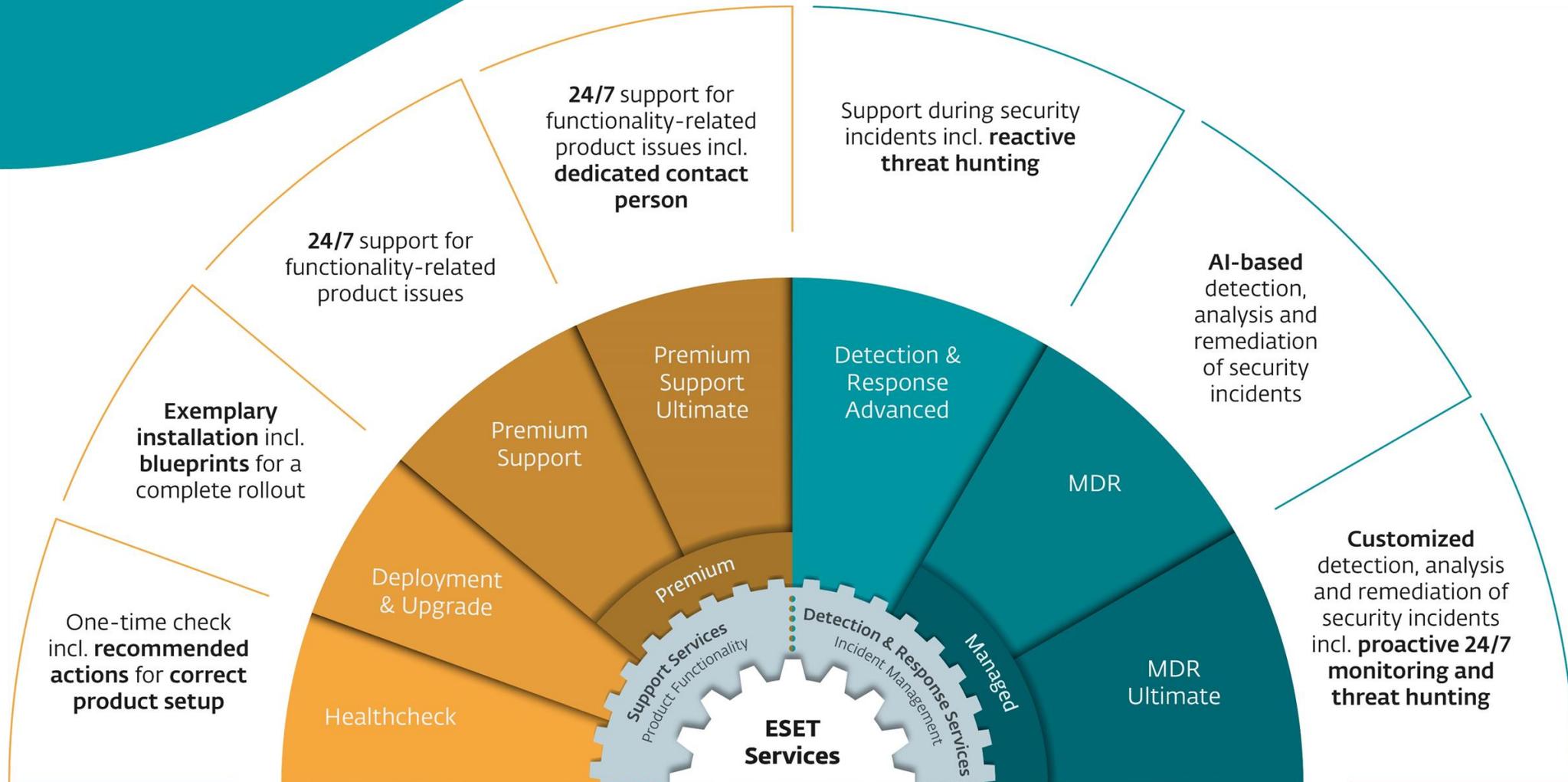
&

**SME** KONFERENCIE

# ESET PROTECT Ecosystem



# ESET SERVICES



# Analyst Recognitions



ESET is Overall & Market  
Leader for MDR  
*KuppingerCole*



ESET is representative  
vendor for MDR  
*Gartner*



ESET is commended for  
MDR offering  
*IDC*



ESET has been recognized as both a **Market Leader** and a **Product Leader** in the **2024 MDR Leadership Compass**.



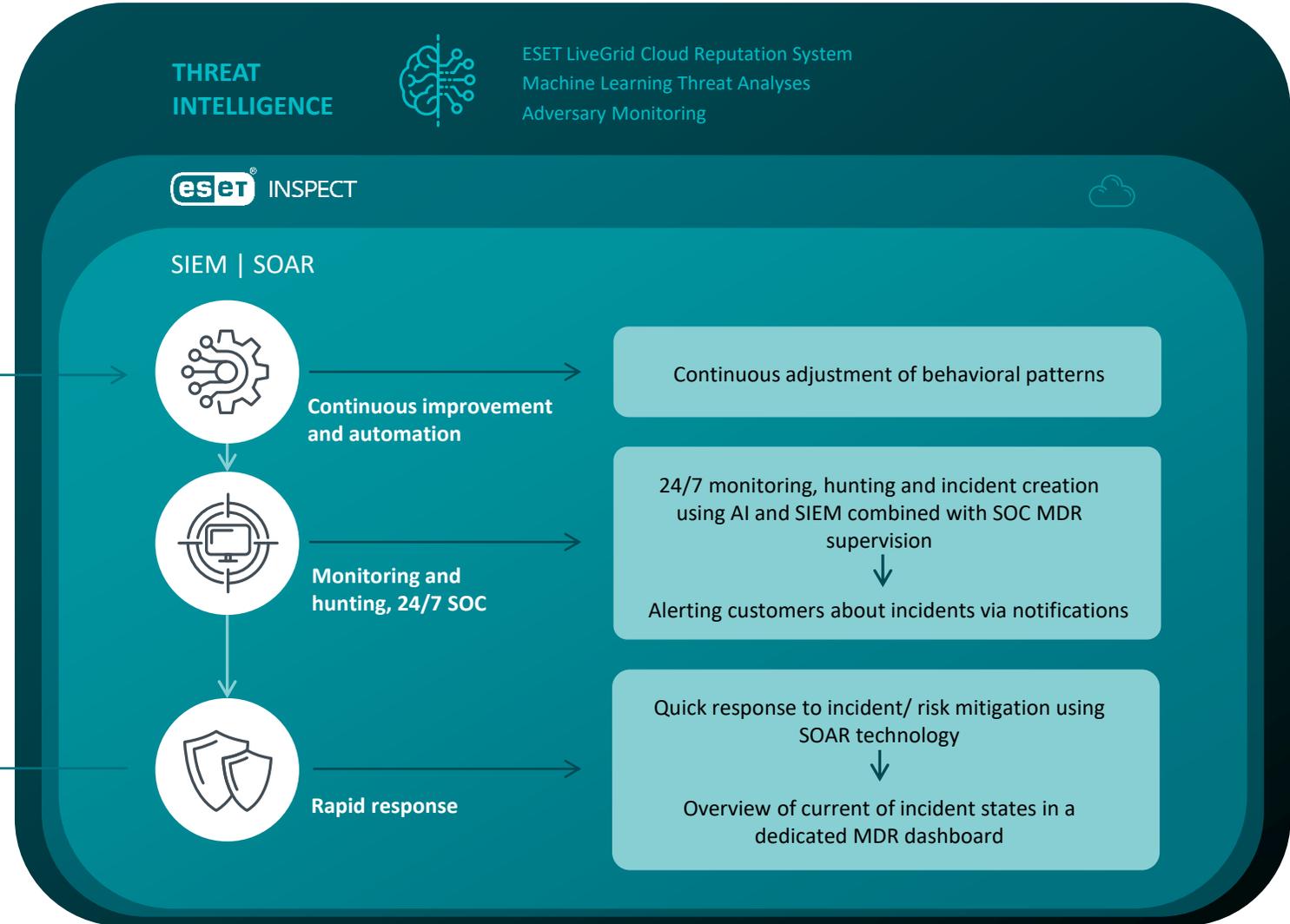
# How ESET MDR works



Customer



Weekly and monthly report





**Threat intelligence**  
ESET VirusLab

- ESET LiveGrid® cloud reputation system
- Machine learning threat analysis
- Adversary monitoring



Customer



# DETECTION & RESPONSE ULTIMATE

Accelerated detection, containment and remediation of digital security incidents using ESET expertise



Detailed report about incidents and analyses



**ESET Inspect**



Customer environment monitoring



Threat **monitoring 24/7**



Threat **hunting**

... Suspicious activity



Detailed investigation



Advanced **analytics**



Malware analysis by **human experts**

... Analyzed data



**Response**



Threat **isolated**



Customer **notified**



Threat **blocked and cleaned**



Digital Security  
Progress. Protected.



**SME KONFERENCIE**

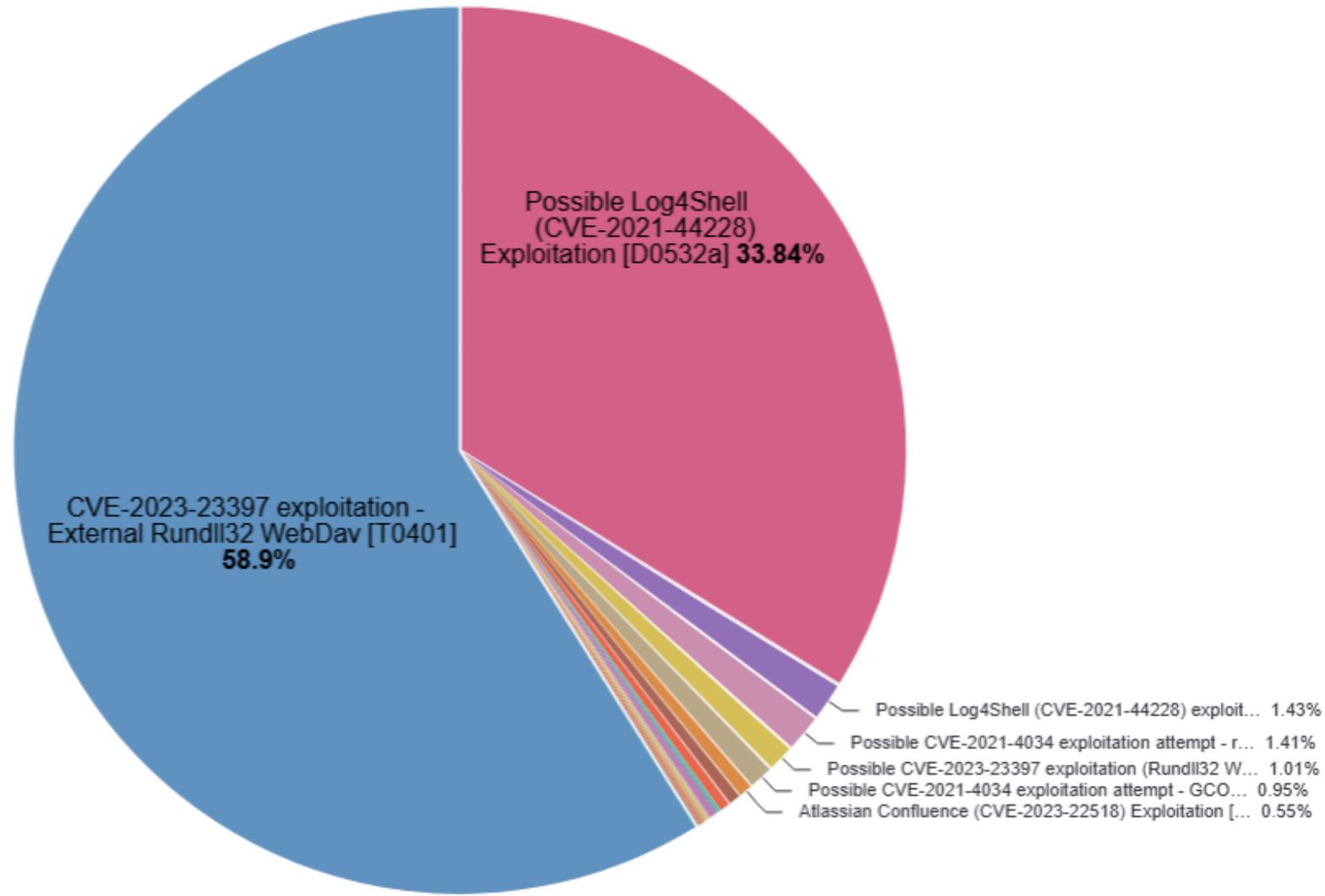
## Initial access

- Valid credentials
  - VPNs
  - MS SQL servers
  - RDPs
- Web shells
- Vulnerabilities

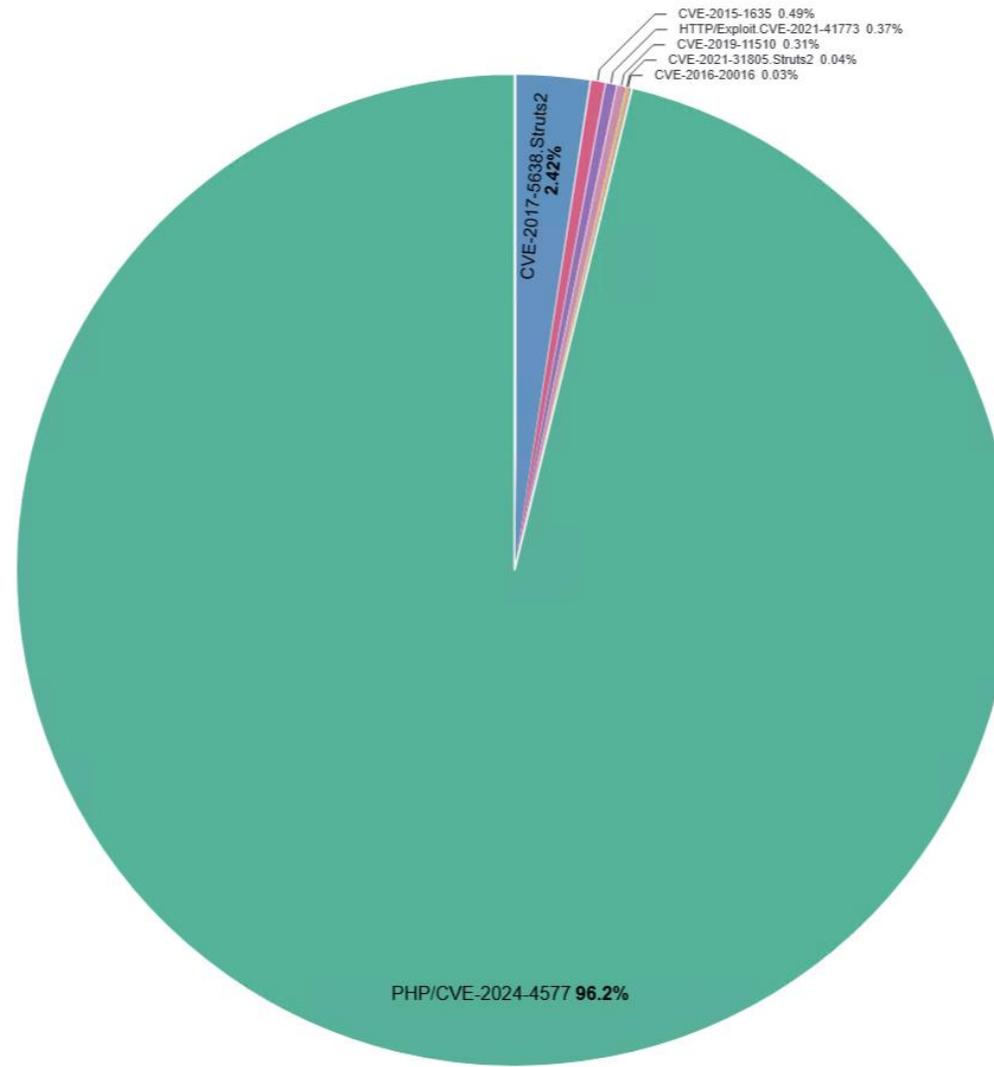
## Targeted vulnerabilities

- Edge devices - FWs, VPNs, ...
- Microsoft Exchange vulnerability (CVE-2021-26855)
- Veeam vulnerability (CVE-2023-27532)
- Veritas Backup Exec (CVE-2021-27876, CVE-2021-27877, CVE-2021-27878)
- FortiClient EMS vulnerability (CVE-2023-48788)

# Targeted vulnerabilities



# Targeted vulnerabilities



## Infostealers | Commodity malware

- PXA Stealer – Python malware
- hxxps[://]tvdseo[.]com
  - "Compilazione di video e immagini protetti da copyright.exe"
- Credentials from Web Browsers

## Credential access

- Web browsers
- Locally stored
- lsass

## Credential access

- Parent name: wmiprvse.exe
  - /Q /c copy  
"C:\Users\<<redacted>>\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Network\Cookies"  
"C:\Windows\Temp\<<epoch time>>"
  - /Q /c copy  
"C:\Users\<<redacted>>\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default>Login Data"  
"C:\Windows\Temp\<<epoch time>>"

## LOLBins

- Powershell
- RMMs and likes (MeshAgent, ...)
- ssh
- PsExec
- RDP
- WMI
- WinRM

## HackTools | PUA | PUsA

- Cobalt Strike, Meterpreter, Empire, ...
- Impacket
- PowerSploit
- Nirsoft, ...
- Process Hacker, Gmer, ...

# Impacket

- Parent name: wmiprvse.exe
- `cmd.exe /Q /c <<command>> \ 1>`  
`\\127.0.0.1\ADMIN$\__<timestamp value>`  
`2>&1`

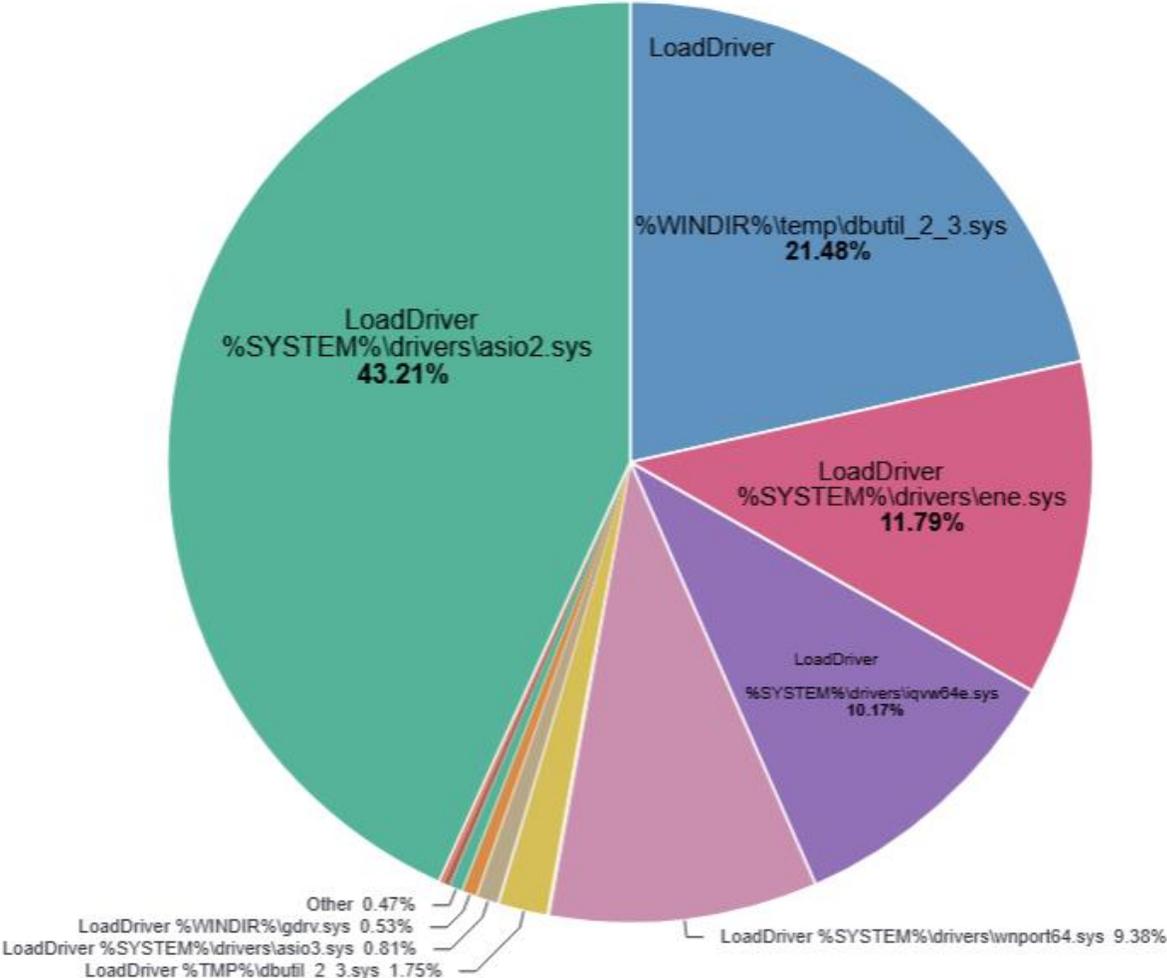
# Impacket

- Parent name: services.exe
- `/Q /c echo dir C:\Users\<<redacted>>\.ssh ^>  
\\<<redacted>>\C$\__output 2^>^&1 >  
C:\WINDOWS\afCBqXqx.bat &  
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe /Q /c  
C:\WINDOWS\afCBqXqx.bat & del  
C:\WINDOWS\afCBqXqx.bat`

## Defense evasion

- EDR killers
  - Loading of drivers
  - BYOVD
- EDR silencers

# Vulnerable drivers



## Still seen in the wild

- USB drive as initial vector
- Cracked software
- Keygens
- Windows activators
- Torrent downloads



## APT attack - TTPs

- [T1059] Command and Scripting Interpreter
- [T1053.005] Scheduled Task/Job: Scheduled Task
- [T1021.004] Remote Services: SSH
- [T1560.001] Archive Collected Data: Archive via Utility
- [T1570] Lateral Tool Transfer
- [T1105] Ingress Tool Transfer
- [T1021.006] Remote Services: Windows Remote Management



**SECURITY  
DAYS**

Ďakujem



Digital Security  
Progress. Protected.

&

**SME** KONFERENCIE